

Foreign National Cyber Access  
Risk Assessment  
Version 1.5  
February 6, 2002

Division: APS  
Prepared by: W. P. McDowell  
Service/Computer/Cluster: Visitor Network Short Term Visitors

Number: FNCA-APS4  
Date: September 26, 2002

**Instructions:**

1. Use the form below to assess the vulnerabilities of your environment. Please extend the form if your environment has features not discussed below.
2. Identify the access controls you have in place to manage the user's environment. In addition to the standard login authentication processes, consider default file permissions, WWW content access, ftp server access, file sharing, etc. Provide enough detail to explain your answer.
3. Answering Yes or No to a question does not disqualify a legitimate user from accessing a computer system. Rather these questions are designed to help you assess the risks involved in granting any user access to a computer system by highlighting potential concerns.
4. You should only need one of these vulnerability assessments for each computing environment. Please update this form if your environment changes significantly.
5. Keep this on file in your division.

**If this user will be provided a computer:**

	<b>Vulnerabilities</b>	<b>Response/Access Controls</b>
1.	Are there data or applications on the computer that this user will be using that are on the ANL Sensitive Technologies List or otherwise sensitive (privacy act, proprietary, OUO, etc.)?	
2	Describe the mechanisms that will prevent this user from examining, altering, or using inappropriate applications or data on his computer? For example	
2.1	Have you removed the inappropriate data or applications?	
2.2	Are all users instructed in the secure management of data and applications?	
2.3	Does the computer system require authenticated access?	
2.4	Can you uniquely identify users?	
2.5	Do you establish minimal default file permissions for all accounts?	
2.6	How do you verify file permissions are correctly set for data and applications?	

**If this user will be provided network access to computer services (mail, ftp, etc.):**

	<b>Vulnerabilities</b>	<b>Response/Access Controls</b>
3.	Are there data or applications on the servers that this user will access that are on the ANL Sensitive Technologies List or otherwise sensitive (privacy act, proprietary, OUO, etc.)?	
4.	Describe the mechanisms that will prevent this user from examining, altering, or using inappropriate applications or data stored on computers providing these services? For example:	
4.1	Does having access to this server enable unauthenticated access to a local intranet (by virtue of having an <i>division.anl.gov</i> address)?	

Foreign National Cyber Access  
Risk Assessment  
Version 1.5  
February 6, 2002

4.2	Does having an account on this server enable authenticated access to other computers?	
4.3	Are other computers sharing file systems that may be accessible from this server (e.g. NFS, Windows file shares)?	
4.3.1	If yes, how do you control network file access?	
4.3.2	How do you verify network file permissions are correct?	

**If this user's network connection provides intimate<sup>1</sup> access to a computing environment:**

	<b>Vulnerabilities</b>	<b>Response/Access Controls</b>
5.	Are there data or applications in the network vicinity of this user's computer that are on the ANL Sensitive Technologies List or otherwise sensitive (privacy act, proprietary, OUO, etc.)?	No. Short term visitors are placed on the visitor network outside of the firewall.
6.	Describe the mechanisms that will prevent this user from examining, altering, or using inappropriate applications or data stored on computers in the vicinity? For example (consider using nmap on the subnet to identify open services):	See 5.
6.1	Does having access to this computer enable unauthenticated access to a local intranet (by virtue of having an <i>division.anl.gov</i> address)?	No. See 5.
6.2	Does having an account on this computer enable authenticated access to other computers?	No.
6.3	Are other computers sharing file systems that may be accessible to this computer (e.g. NFS, Windows file shares)?	No.
6.3.1	If yes, how do you control network file access?	
6.3.2	How do you verify network file permissions are correct?	

---

<sup>1</sup> For example: What is visible in the Network Neighborhood? Are there unrestricted NFS exports on the local network? If a user runs tcpdump or places an ethernet interface in promiscuous mode, what will they see?